

NATIVE PERENNIALS

Highlighted plants can sometimes be found in nurseries or online

Scientific Name	Common Name
Acorus calamus	calamus
Actaea pachypoda	white baneberry
Actaea racemosa	black baneberry
Adiantum pedatum	northern maidenhair
Agastache nepetoides	yellow giant hyssop
Agastache scrophulariifolia	purple giant hyssop
Ageratina altissima	white snakeroot
Ageratina aromatica	lesser snakeroot
Agrimonia gryposepala	tall hairy agrimony
Agrimonia microcarpa	smallfruit agrimony
Agrimonia parviflora	harvestlice
Agrimonia pubescens	soft agrimony
Agrimonia rostellata	beaked agrimony
Agrimonia striata	roadside agrimony
Alisma subcordatum	American water plantain
Allium canadense	meadow garlic
Allium tricoccum	ramps
Amaranthus cannabinus	tidalmarsh amaranth
Anaphalis margaritacea	western pearly everlasting
Anemone cylindrica	candle anemone
Anemone quinquefolia	wood anemone
Anemone virginiana	tall thimbleweed
Angelica atropurpurea	purplestem angelica
Angelica venenosa	hairy angelica
Antennaria neglecta	field pussytoes
Antennaria plantaginifolia	woman's tobacco
Apocynum x floribundum	Jones' dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium	spreading dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum	Indianhemp
Aquilegia canadensis	red columbine
Arabis canadensis	sicklepod
Arabis glabra	tower rockcress
Arabis hirsuta	hairy rockcress
Arabis laevigata	smooth rockcress
Arabis lyrata	lyrate rockcress
Aralia hispida	bristly sarsaparilla
Aralia nudicaulis	wild sarsaparilla
Aralia racemosa	American spikenard

<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack in the pulpit
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale Indian plantain
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	white sagebrush
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Canadian wild ginger
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	clasping milkweed
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed
<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	fourleaf milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly milkweed
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green comet milkweed
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	smooth yellow false foxglove
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	downy yellow false foxglove
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	horseflyweed
<i>Bidens laevis</i>	smooth beggartick
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	smallspike false nettle
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	false boneset
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	twoheaded water-starwort
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	vernal water-starwort
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	tuberous grasspink
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	yellow marsh marigold
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	bluebell bellflower
<i>Cardamine angustata</i>	slender toothwort
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous bittercress
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	cutleaf toothwort
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	crinkleroot
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	cuckoo flower
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding chickweed
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	coon's tail
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	sensitive partridge pea
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	fairywand
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	eyebane
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	fireweed
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	white turtlehead
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	American golden saxifrage
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	bulblet-bearing water hemlock

<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	small enchanter's nightshade
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	broadleaf enchanter's nightshade
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	pasture thistle
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia springbeauty
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	wild basil
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	richweed
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	American cancer-root
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	summer coralroot
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	autumn coralroot
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lanceleaf tickseed
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	rock harlequin
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	arrowhead rattlebox
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Canadian honewort
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	common dittany
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	moccasin flower
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	lesser yellow lady's slipper
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	showy ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	hoary ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	hairy small-leaf ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	largebract ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Dillenius' ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointedleaf ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium humifusum</i>	eastern trailing ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	smooth ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	smooth small-leaf ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	nakedflower ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	stiff ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	panicledleaf ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	prostrate ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	velvetleaf ticktrefoil
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel corn
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches
<i>Diodia teres</i>	poorjoe
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	cornel-leaf whitetop
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	parasol whitetop
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf sundew
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	false daisy
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed

<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	western waterweed
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	fringed willowherb
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	purpleleaf willowherb
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	bog willowherb
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	robin's plantain
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	prairie fleabane
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	dogtooth violet
<i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i>	trumpetweed
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssopleaf thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	sweetscented joe pye weed
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	lateflowering thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	upland boneset
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	bigleaf aster
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's aster
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	flat-top goldentop
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	queen of the prairie
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	woodland strawberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia strawberry
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	showy orchid
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	licorice bedstraw
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf wild licorice
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	bluntleaf bedstraw
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	biennial beeblossom
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	closed bottle gentian
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	bottle gentian
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	harvestbells
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	agueweed
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	spotted geranium
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	yellow avens
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	rough avens
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	cream avens
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	downy rattlesnake plantain
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	golden hedgehyssop
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	beggarslice

Helianthemum autumnale	common sneezeweed
Helianthemum flexuosum	purplehead sneezeweed
Helianthemum bicknellii	hoary frostweed
Helianthemum canadense	longbranch frostweed
Helianthus decapetalus	thinleaf sunflower
Helianthus divaricatus	woodland sunflower
Helianthus giganteus	giant sunflower
Helianthus grosseserratus	sawtooth sunflower
Helianthus strumosus	paleleaf woodland sunflower
Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem artichoke
Heliopsis helianthoides	smooth oxeye
Hepatica nobilis	hepatica
Heracleum maximum	common cowparsnip
Heteranthera dubia	grassleaf mudplantain
Heteranthera reniformis	kidneyleaf mudplantain
Heuchera americana	American alumroot
Hibiscus moscheutos	crimson-eyed rosemallow
Hieracium gronovii	queendevil
Hieracium paniculatum	Allegheny hawkweed
Hieracium scabrum	rough hawkweed
Hieracium venosum	rattlesnakeweed
Houstonia caerulea	azure bluet
Huperzia lucidula	shining clubmoss
Hybanthus concolor	eastern greenviolet
Hydrocotyle americana	American marshpennywort
Hydrophyllum canadense	bluntleaf waterleaf
Hydrophyllum virginianum	eastern waterleaf
Hylotelephium telephioides	Allegheny stonecrop
Hypericum ascyron	great St. Johnswort
Hypericum boreale	northern St. Johnswort
Hypericum ellipticum	pale St. Johnswort
Hypericum mutilum	dwarf St. Johnswort
Hypericum punctatum	spotted St. Johnswort
Hypoxis hirsuta	common goldstar
Ionactis linariifolius	flaxleaf whitetop aster
Iris prismatica	slender blue iris
Iris versicolor	harlequin blueflag
Isotria medeoloides	small whorled pogonia
Isotria verticillata	large whorled pogonia
Jeffersonia diphylla	twinleaf
Justicia americana	American water-willow
Krigia biflora	twoflower dwarf dandelion
Lactuca hirsuta	hairy lettuce

Laportea canadensis	Canadian woodnettle
Lechea intermedia	largepod pinweed
Lechea minor	thymeleaf pinweed
Lechea pulchella	Leggett's pinweed
Lechea racemulosa	Illinois pinweed
Lemna minor	common duckweed
Lemna perpusilla	minute duckweed
Lemna valdiviana	valdivia duckweed
Lepidium virginicum	Virginia pepperweed
Lespedeza \tilde{A} —brittonii	
Lespedeza \tilde{A} —nuttallii	
Lespedeza capitata	roundhead lespedeza
Lespedeza frutescens	shrubby lespedeza
Lespedeza hirta	hairy lespedeza
Lespedeza procumbens	trailing lespedeza
Lespedeza repens	creeping lespedeza
Lespedeza stuevei	tall lespedeza
Lespedeza violacea	violet lespedeza
Lespedeza virginica	slender lespedeza
Liatris spicata	dense blazing star
Lilium canadense	Canada lily
Lilium philadelphicum	wood lily
Linum medium	stiff yellow flax
Linum striatum	ridged yellow flax
Linum virginianum	woodland flax
Liparis liliifolia	brown widelip orchid
Liparis loeselii	yellow widelip orchid
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinalflower
Lobelia siphilitica	great blue lobelia
Lobelia spicata	palespike lobelia
Ludwigia alternifolia	seedbox
Ludwigia palustris	marsh seedbox
Lupinus perennis	sundial lupine
Lycopus americanus	American water horehound
Lycopus rubellus	taperleaf water horehound
Lycopus uniflorus	northern bugleweed
Lycopus virginicus	Virginia water horehound
Lysimachia ciliata	fringed loosestrife
Lysimachia quadrifolia	whorled yellow loosestrife
Lysimachia terrestris	earth loosestrife
Lysimachia thysiflora	tufted loosestrife
Maianthemum canadense	Canada mayflower
Maianthemum racemosum	feathery false lily of the valley

<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false lily of the valley
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber
<i>Mentha</i> – piperita	peppermint
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	sharpwing monkeyflower
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	muskflower
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Allegheny monkeyflower
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	heartleaf four o'clock
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	twoleaf miterwort
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	bluntleaf sandwort
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	white bergamot
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	scarlet beebalm
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	piresap
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indianpipe
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	bay forget-me-not
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	shortspike watermilfoil
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	yellow pond-lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American white waterlily
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Virginia pennywort
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	whorled wood aster
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	narrowleaf evening primrose
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	cutleaf evening primrose
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	northern evening primrose
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	little evening primrose
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	stiff goldenrod
<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i>	wild Job's tears
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	goldenclub
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Clayton's sweetroot
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	longstyle sweetroot
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	creeping woodsorrel
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	slender yellow woodsorrel
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common yellow oxalis
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet woodsorrel
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort
<i>Packera obovata</i>	roundleaf ragwort
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	balsam groundsel
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American ginseng
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Canadian lousewort

Pedicularis lanceolata	swamp lousewort
Pellaea glabella	smooth cliffbrake
Peltandra virginica	green arrow arum
Penstemon calycosus	longsepal beardtongue
Penstemon digitalis	talus slope penstemon
Penstemon hirsutus	hairy beardtongue
Penstemon laevigatus	eastern smooth beardtongue
Penthorum sedoides	ditch stonecrop
Phlox divaricata	wild blue phlox
Phlox maculata	wild sweetwilliam
Phlox paniculata	fall phlox
Phlox pilosa	downy phlox
Phlox subulata	moss phlox
Phryma leptostachya	American lopseed
Physalis heterophylla	clammy groundcherry
Physalis longifolia	longleaf groundcherry
Physostegia virginiana	obedient plant
Phytolacca americana	American pokeweed
Plantago aristata	largebracted plantain
Plantago rugelii	blackseed plantain
Platanthera clavellata	small green wood orchid
Platanthera lacera	green fringed orchid
Platanthera psycodes	lesser purple fringed orchid
Podophyllum peltatum	mayapple
Podostemum ceratophyllum	hornleaf riverweed
Pogonia ophioglossoides	snakemouth orchid
Polemonium reptans	Greek valerian
Polygala paucifolia	gaywings
Polygonatum biflorum	smooth Solomon's seal
Polygonatum pubescens	hairy Solomon's seal
Polygonum amphibium	water knotweed
Polygonum hydropiperoides	swamp smartweed
Polygonum punctatum	dotted smartweed
Polygonum virginianum	jumpseed
Potentilla arguta	tall cinquefoil
Potentilla canadensis	dwarf cinquefoil
Potentilla norvegica	Norwegian cinquefoil
Potentilla simplex	common cinquefoil
Prenanthes alba	white rattlesnakeroot
Prenanthes altissima	tall rattlesnakeroot
Prenanthes serpentina	cankerweed
Prenanthes trifoliolata	gall of the earth
Prunella vulgaris	common selfheal

<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	basil mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	hoary mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	clustered mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	narrowleaf mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	whorled mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountainmint
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	littleleaf buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	waterplantain spearwort
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	early buttercup
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	yellow water buttercup
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	bristly buttercup
<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i>	rock buttercup
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania buttercup
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	blisterwort
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	cursed buttercup
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	threadleaf crowfoot
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	handsome Harry
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	bog yellowcress
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf red blackberry
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	orange coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	blackeyed Susan
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	cutleaf coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	browneyed Susan
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	greater water dock
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	swamp dock
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i>	Engelmann's arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broadleaf arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	sessilefruit arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria subulata</i>	awl-leaf arrowhead
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyreleaf sage
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Canadian blacksnakeroot
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Maryland sanicle
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered blacksnakeroot
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	largefruit blacksnakeroot
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	eastern swamp saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	early saxifrage
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lanceleaf figwort
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	carpenter's square

Scutellaria elliptica	hairy skullcap
Scutellaria galericulata	marsh skullcap
Scutellaria integrifolia	helmet flower
Scutellaria lateriflora	blue skullcap
Scutellaria nervosa	veiny skullcap
Sedum ternatum	woodland stonecrop
Selaginella apoda	meadow spikemoss
Selaginella rupestris	northern selaginella
Senna hebecarpa	American senna
Sericocarpus asteroides	toothed whitetop aster
Sericocarpus linifolius	narrowleaf whitetop aster
Sida spinosa	prickly fanpetals
Silene caroliniana	sticky catchfly
Silene stellata	widowsfrill
Silphium perfoliatum	cup plant
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	narrowleaf blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium mucronatum	needletip blue-eyed grass
Sium suave	hemlock waterparsnip
Solanum carolinense	Carolina horsenettle
Solidago arguta	Atlantic goldenrod
Solidago bicolor	white goldenrod
Solidago caesia	wreath goldenrod
Solidago canadensis	Canada goldenrod
Solidago erecta	showy goldenrod
Solidago flexicaulis	zigzag goldenrod
Solidago gigantea	giant goldenrod
Solidago hispida	hairy goldenrod
Solidago juncea	early goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis	gray goldenrod
Solidago odora	anisescented goldenrod
Solidago patula	roundleaf goldenrod
Solidago rugosa	wrinkleleaf goldenrod
Solidago sempervirens	seaside goldenrod
Solidago speciosa	showy goldenrod
Solidago squarrosa	stout goldenrod
Solidago ulmifolia	elmleaf goldenrod
Sparganium americanum	American bur-reed
Sparganium androcladum	branched bur-reed
Sparganium eurycarpum	broadfruit bur-reed
Spiranthes cernua	nodding lady's tresses
Spiranthes lacera	northern slender lady's tresses
Spirodela polyrrhiza	common duckmeat
Stachys palustris	marsh hedgenettle

Stachys tenuifolia	smooth hedgenettle
Stellaria longifolia	longleaf starwort
Stellaria pubera	star chickweed
Stuckenia pectinata	sago pondweed
Stylosanthes biflora	sidebeak pencilflower
Symphyotrichum cordifolium	common blue wood aster
Symphyotrichum dumosum	rice button aster
Symphyotrichum ericoides	white heath aster
Symphyotrichum laeve	smooth blue aster
Symphyotrichum lanceolatum	white panicle aster
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	calico aster
Symphyotrichum lowrieanum	Lowrie's blue wood aster
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae	New England aster
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii	New York aster
Symphyotrichum patens	late purple aster
Symphyotrichum pilosum	hairy white oldfield aster
Symphyotrichum praealtum	willowleaf aster
Symphyotrichum prenanthoides	crookedstem aster
Symplocarpus foetidus	skunk cabbage
Taenidia integerrima	yellow pimpernel
Tephrosia virginiana	Virginia tephrosia
Teucrium canadense	Canada germander
Thalictrum dioicum	early meadow-rue
Thalictrum pubescens	king of the meadow
Thalictrum revolutum	waxy leaf meadow-rue
Thalictrum thalictroides	rue anemone
Thaspium barbinode	hairy joint meadowparsnip
Thaspium trifoliatum	purple meadowparsnip
Tradescantia ohiensis	bluejacket
Tradescantia virginiana	Virginia spiderwort
Trientalis borealis	starflower
Trillium cernuum	whip-poor-will flower
Trillium erectum	red trillium
Triosteum angustifolium	yellowfruit horse-gentian
Triosteum perfoliatum	feverwort
Typha latifolia	broadleaf cattail
Uvularia perfoliata	perfoliate bellwort
Uvularia sessilifolia	sessile leaf bellwort
Vallisneria americana	American eelgrass
Veratrum latifolium	slender bunchflower
Veratrum virginicum	Virginia bunchflower
Veratrum viride	green false hellebore
Verbena hastata	swamp verbena

<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrowleaf vervain
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary verbena
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	wingstem
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American speedwell
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	water speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	skullcap speedwell
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root
<i>Viola</i> ã— <i>palmata</i>	early blue violet
<i>Viola</i> ã— <i>primulifolia</i>	
<i>Viola affinis</i>	sand violet
<i>Viola blanda</i>	sweet white violet
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canadian white violet
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet
<i>Viola hirsutula</i>	southern woodland violet
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	alpine violet
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	bog white violet
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	small white violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	birdfoot violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	longspur violet
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf yellow violet
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrowleaf violet
<i>Viola septentrionalis</i>	northern woodland violet
<i>Viola sororia</i>	common blue violet
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped cream violet
<i>Viola triloba</i>	three-lobe violet
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Appalachian barren strawberry
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Columbian watermeal
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's needle
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	horned pondweed
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	meadow zizia
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden zizia